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or courses as a result of being ordered to serve on active duty under sections 12301(a),(d),(g), 12302, or 12304 of title 10, U. S. Code; and

- (ii) Failed to receive credit or lost training time toward completion of the reservist's approved educational, professional or vocational objective as a result of having to discontinue his or her course pursuit.
- (2) The period for which receipt of educational assistance allowance is not charged against a reservist's entitlement shall not exceed the portion of the period of enrollment in the course or courses for which the reservist failed to receive credit or with respect to which the reservist lost training time.

(Authority: 10 U.S.C. 16131(c)(3))

[53 FR 34740, Sept. 8, 1988, as amended at 58 FR 51783, Oct. 5, 1993; 61 FR 29302, June 10, 1996; 68 FR 59731, Oct. 17, 2003]

COUNSELING

§21.7600 Counseling.

- A reservist may receive counseling from VA before beginning training and during training.
- (a) *Purpose*. The purpose of counseling is—
- (1) To assist in selecting an objective;
- (2) To develop a suitable program of education:
- (3) To select an institution of higher learning appropriate for the educational or training objective;
- (4) To resolve any personal problems which are likely to interfere with the successful pursuit of a program; and
- (5) To select an employment objective for the reservist that would be likely to provide the reservist with satisfactory employment opportunities in light of his or personal circumstances.

(Authority: 38 U.S.C. 16136(b), 3233; Pub. L. 98-525)

- (b) Required counseling. (1) In any case in which the Department of Veterans Affairs has rated the reservist as being incompetent, the reservist must be counseled before selecting a program of education. The requirement that counseling be provided is met when—
- (i) The reservist has had one or more personal interviews with the counselor;

- (ii) The counselor and the reservist have jointly developed recommendations for selecting a program of education; and
- (iii) The counselor has reviewed the recommendations with the reservist.
- (2) The veteran may follow the recommendations developed in the course of counseling, but is not required to do
- (3) The Department of Veterans Affairs will take no further action on a reservist's application for assistance under this chapter when he or she—
 - (i) Fails to report for counseling;
- (ii) Fails to cooperate in the counseling process; or
- (iii) Does not complete counseling to the extent required under paragraph (b)(1) of this section.

(Authority: 10 U.S.C. 16136(b), 38 U.S.C. 3967(a); Pub. L. 98–525, Pub. L. 99–576)

- (c) Availability of counseling. Counseling is available for
- (1) Identifying and removing reasons for academic difficulties which may result in interruption of discontinuance of training, or
- (2) Considering changes in career plans and making sound decisions about the changes.

(Authority: 10 U.S.C. 16136(b); 38 U.S.C. 3967(a); Pub. L. 98–525)

(d) Provision of counseling. The Department of Veterans Affairs shall provide counseling as needed for the purposes identified in paragraphs (a) and (c) of this section upon request of the reservist. In addition, the Department of Veterans Affairs shall provide counseling as needed for the purposes identified in paragraph (b) of this section following the reservist's request for counseling, the reservist's initial application for benefits or any communication from the reservist or guardian indicating that the reservist wishes to change his or her program. The Department of Veterans Affairs shall take appropriate steps (including individual notification where feasible) to acquaint

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reservists with the availability and advantages of counseling services.

[53 FR 34740, Sept. 8, 1988, as amended at 56 FR 9628, Mar. 7, 1991]

§21.7603 Travel expenses.

The Department of Veterans Affairs will not pay for any costs of travel to and from the place of counseling for anyone who requests counseling under 10 U.S.C. chapter 1606 or for whom counseling is required under that chapter

(Authority: 38 U.S.C. 111)

 $[56\ \mathrm{FR}\ 9628,\ \mathrm{Mar}.\ 7,\ 1991,\ \mathrm{as}\ \mathrm{amended}\ \mathrm{at}\ 61\ \mathrm{FR}\ 20729,\ \mathrm{May}\ 8,\ 1996]$

PROGRAMS OF EDUCATION

§21.7610 Selection of a program of education.

(a) General requirement. An individual must be pursuing an approved program of education in order to receive educational assistance.

(Authority: 10 U.S.C. 16131; Pub. L. 98-525)

- (b) Approval of a program of education. VA will approve a program of education selected by a reservist for payment of educational assistance under 10 U.S.C. chapter 1606 if—
- (1) The program accords with the definition of a program of education found in $\S21.7520(b)(17)$ of this part,
- (2) It has an educational, professional or vocational objective (as defined in §§21.7520(b)(7) and (28) of this part), and
- (3) The courses and subjects in the program are approved for VA purposes as provided in §21.7720 of this part.
- (4) The reservist is not already qualified for the objective of the program.

(Authority: 10 U.S.C. 16136(b), 1671; Pub. L. 98-525)

 $[53~{\rm FR}~34740,~{\rm Sept.}~8,~1988,~{\rm as}~{\rm amended}~{\rm at}~61~{\rm FR}~20729,~{\rm May}~8,~1996]$

§ 21.7612 Programs of education combining two or more types of

An approved program may consist of courses offered by two educational institutions concurrently, or courses offered through class attendance and by

television concurrently. An educational institution may contract the actual training to another educational institution, provided the course is approved by the State approving agency having approval jurisdiction over the educational institution actually providing the training.

(a) Concurrent enrollment. When a reservist cannot schedule his or her complete program at one educational institution, VA may approve a program of concurrent enrollment. When requesting such a program, the reservist must show that his or her complete program of education is not available at the educational institution in which he or she will pursue the major portion of his or her program (the primary educational institution), or that it cannot be scheduled within the period in which he or she plans to complete his or her program. A reservist who is limited in the types of courses he or she may pursue, as provided in §21.7540 (b)(2) and (b)(3), may pursue courses only at an institution of higher learning. If such a reservist cannot complete his or her program at one institution of higher learning, VA may approve a concurrent enrollment only if both the educational institutions the reservist enrolls in are institutions of higher learning.

(Authority: 10 U.S.C. 2131(c), 2136(b); 38 U.S.C. 3680(g); sec. 705(a)(1), Pub. L. 98–525, 98 Stat. 2565, 2567; sec. 642, Pub. L. 101–189, 103 Stat. 1456–1458)

(b) *Television*. In determining whether a reservist may pursue all or part of a program of education by television, VA will apply the provisions of §21.4233(c).

(Authority: 10 U.S.C. 16136(b); 38 U.S.C. 3680A)

[53 FR 34740, Sept. 8, 1988, as amended at 61 FR 20729, May 8, 1996; 61 FR 29303, June 10, 1996; 62 FR 40280, July 28, 1997]

§21.7614 Changes of program.

In determining whether a change of program of education may be approved for the payments of educational assistance, VA will apply §21.4234 of this part.

(Authority: 10 U.S.C. 16136(b), 38 U.S.C. 3691; Pub. L. 98–525, Pub. L. 101–366) (June 1, 1991) [58 FR 50846, Sept. 29, 1993]